

Мастерская педагогических инноваций



Л. И. Агафонова, Н. А. Андрощук, С. А. Лоскутова

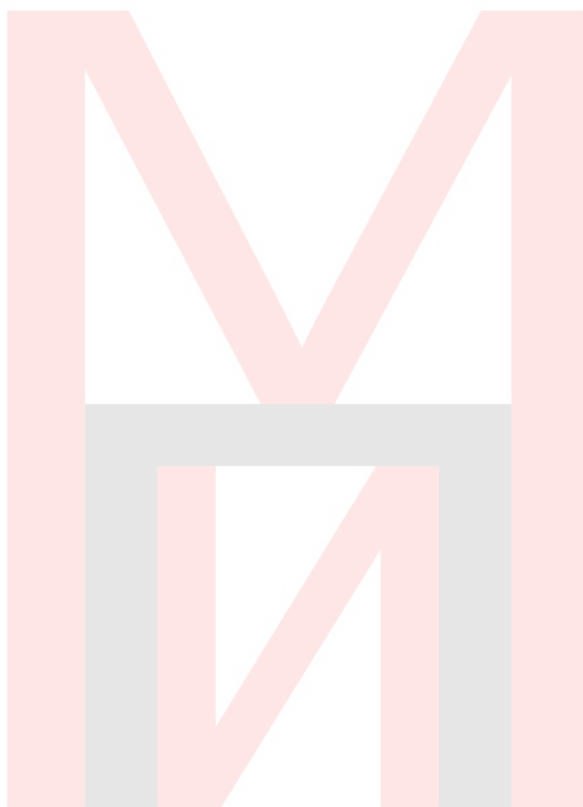
Готовимся к ОГЭ Английский язык

8-9 класс



Санкт-Петербург
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Английский язык**



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Учебное электронное пособие

Готовимся к ОГЭ. Английский язык.

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Данное учебное пособие (переработанное и изменённое) состоит из набора **25 тематических текстов** и разнообразных заданий, направленных на развитие и совершенствование коммуникативных навыков, а также развитие компетенций учащихся для успешного выполнения заданий в формате ОГЭ.

Авторы включили в данное пособие разнообразные задания, способствующие достижению учащимися планируемых результатов освоения основной образовательной программы и успешной сдаче ОГЭ по английскому языку в 2023 году.

Учебное пособие содержит:

- задания устной части экзамена (1, 2 и 3) ОГЭ;
- письменной части экзамена # 35 «Электронное письмо другу»;
- примеры выполнения данных заданий.
- **Содержание пособия отвечает требованиям Примерной программы по английскому языку основного общего образования (ФГОС ООО).**

Основные особенности пособия:

- создано при участии экспертов ОГЭ;
- задания полностью соответствуют спецификации и демоверсии экзамена ОГЭ 2022 Английский язык;
- пошагово готовит к успешной сдаче устного раздела экзамена и написания «Электронного письма другу»;
- материалы пособия можно использовать в урочное, внеурочное время и для самостоятельной работы учащихся;
- подходит для дистанционного обучения школьников;
- позволяет учащимся овладеть технологиями выполнения заданий экзамена и повысить уровень владения иностранным языком.

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I. Раздел ОГЭ

Задание письменной части ОГЭ «Электронное письмо другу»

Образец задания:

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

From: Ben@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject:
<i>... There is an ecological society in our school and I'm a member of it. Are you a member of an eco-club or would you like to join any? Do you think that people can do a lot to save our planet? What do teens in your country do in this sphere?</i>

Write a message to Ben and answer his **3** questions.

Write **100–120 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

Примерный ответ:

From: Russian_friend@oge.ru
To: Ben@mail.uk
Subject: Ecology today
Dear Ben, Thank you very much for your letter. How're you? Glad to hear you've joined an ecological society. Anyway , I'm writing to answer your questions. Personally , I'm planning to join our school eco club, too . I really want to help our town become cleaner. I think , people can do lots of simple things to save our planet. For example , they must be eco-friendlier and mustn't drop litter in the streets, on the beach and in the forest. As for Russian teenagers , we often take part in clean – up days. Also , we do ecological projects to learn more about our environment.

That's all for now.
Drop me a line soon.
All the best,
Olga

117 words

Устная часть ОГЭ по английскому языку

Задание 1 – базовый уровень. Чтение вслух небольшого фрагмента текста

Экзаменуемому требуется прочитать вслух фрагмент информационного или научно-популярного, стилистически нейтрального текста.

Временной регламент:

- Время подготовки – 1,5 минуты
- Время ответа – 2 минуты

Что проверяется:

Задание проверяет технику чтения, а именно: правильное оформление фонетической стороны устной речи (звуки в потоке речи, интонация, ударение, беглость речи), что отражает понимание содержания читаемого.

Образец текста:

There are some unusual sports in Great Britain. Perhaps, you know a lot about it. If you have a snorkel and a pair of flippers you could take part in a very unusual sport - bog snorkelling. The first world championships took place in 1985 and ever since that year competitors have come to Lanwrtyd Wells in Wales to take part in this strange event. So what do you have to do? Well, a bog is like a very narrow river filled with muddy

water. To win the bog snorkelling title you have to swim about 60 metres up and 60 metres back down a very cold and dirty bog faster than anyone else. You need to be a good swimmer as well. (123 слова)

Задание 2 – повышенный уровень. Участие в условном диалоге-расспросе (ответы на заданные вопросы)

Экзаменуемому требуется ответить на 6 вопросов условного телефонного опроса на определенную тему (согласно примерной тематике спецификации КИМ ОГЭ). При этом экзаменуемый не видит на экране вопроса, а только слышит его в аудиозаписи.

Временной регламент:

- Время ответа на каждый вопрос – **40 секунд**

Что проверяется:

- Умения диалогической речи:
- Сообщать информацию, отвечая на вопросы разных видов.
- Выражать своё мнение/отношение.
- Аргументировать ответ, если требуется.
- Давать интервью.
- Точно и правильно употреблять языковые средства оформления диалогического высказывания.

Образец задания:

You are going to take part in a telephone survey.

You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions.

Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Electronic assistant: Hello! It's the electronic assistant of the *Town Library*. We kindly ask you to take part in our survey. We need to find out how people feel about reading books. Please answer six questions. The survey is anonymous – you don't have to give your name. So, let's get started.

Electronic assistant: How old are you?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: Do you like reading? Why/why not?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: Why do people need libraries?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: Do you use your school library?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: Do you prefer using libraries or Internet resources?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: Do you think e-books will replace printed books in future?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: This is the end of the survey. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

Примерный ответ:

1. How old are you?

I'm 15 years old.

2. Do you like reading? Why/why not?

Personally, I like reading. I think that books educate people in different spheres of life and make us more intelligent.

3. Why do people need libraries?

I think, people need libraries because they can borrow any necessary book, memoir, atlas, encyclopedia or a newspaper at no cost.

4. How often do you use your school library?

I use my school library about once a week. If I need a book for my classes I go to the library.

5. Do you prefer using libraries or Internet resources?

As for me, I prefer to use some Internet resources as it saves my time and I can easily and quickly find the necessary information.

6. Do you think e-books will replace printed books in future? Why/why not?

I think that e-books will replace printed books in future as you can have many books in one gadget and download as many e-books as you wish. It is comfortable and practical.

Задание 3 – базовый уровень. Тематическое монологическое высказывание на определённую тему с опорой на план, представленный в виде косвенных вопросов.

Экзаменуемому требуется составить монологическое высказывание на определённую тему с опорой на план, представленный в виде косвенных вопросов.

Временной регламент:

- Время подготовки – 1,5 минуты
- Время ответа – 2 минуты

Что проверяется:

Умения монологической речи

- строить высказывание в заданном объеме в контексте коммуникативной

задачи в различных стандартных ситуациях *социально-бытовой, социально-культурной и социально-трудовой* сфер общения;

- логично и связно строить высказывание с опорой на план;
- использовать стратегии описания, сообщения, рассуждения;
- точно и правильно употреблять языковые средства оформления монологического высказывания.

Пример задания:

Speaking task. Student card.

You are going to give a talk about reading books. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10–12 sentences). Remember to say:

- **what ecological problems there are in the world;**
- **what must be done to prevent the destruction of nature;**
- **if your classmates do their best to keep your school clean;**
- **what ecological problems there are in your city.**

You have to talk continuously.

Примерный ответ:

Nowadays the problem of environmental protection is very important.

- It goes without saying, there are many problems which threaten our natural environment. One of them is **water pollution**. The fact is factories and plants dump a lot of waste into the water which poisons lakes and rivers. What is more, **air pollution** is a very serious problem as car fumes and factory smog make life in cities unpleasant and harmful to our health. Besides, **deforestation, animal extinction** and **nuclear pollution** are very important problems in our country.
- No doubt, we should take urgent measures to prevent the destruction of nature. Firstly, we must **recycle more** to reduce the amount of rubbish. Secondly, we should use **modern purifying systems** in factories and plants for cleaning

harmful substances. In addition, the governments should **ban hunting** and **conserve wildlife** to solve the problem of animals facing extinction.

- Of course, my classmates do their best to keep our school clean. For example, we try not to litter, then we organize “Clean day at school” and clean the walls in our classrooms.
- Unfortunately, our town faces environmental problems, too. The most important problem is litter, of course. People throw sweet wrappers, cans and bottles right in the streets. The second problem is air pollution. It is caused by a great amount of vehicles in the streets of our town.

II. Задания на развитие устной и письменной речи

About myself and my family

1. Read the text and learn the vocabulary.

Everybody agrees that family is the most important thing in our life. Let me introduce myself. I am *Vladimir Sokolov*. I am 14 and I am a student of the 8th grade at school № 5. I was born in Saint-Petersburg. My school is not far from my house. It takes me 15 minutes to get there by bus. My favourite subjects are English, Literature and Mathematics. But I'd say that I'm good at almost every subject.

I'm rather busy now preparing for my lessons and I have little time for my hobbies, which are music and reading. I am fond of music, especially pop music and I collect CDs of my favourite groups and singers. Also I'm keen on reading. It helps me relax after school. Besides this, I'm interested in sport. I like winter sports and go skiing every winter*.

Now I'm going to tell you a few things about my family. I have got a father, a mother, a grandmother and a brother. My mother's name is Elena. She is five years younger than my father who is 45. My mum is always smart and elegant. She has lots of work to do in the house. All our family thinks she is good with her hands. Her hobby is gardening. She is a very communicative and welcoming

person. She keeps house and takes care of our family. She is very good at cooking.

My father is a builder in a large company. He works hard and unfortunately we have little time to spend together. He likes watching and playing football. I could certainly say that I can always turn to him for help. When we are at home together, we sing to the guitar our favorite songs.

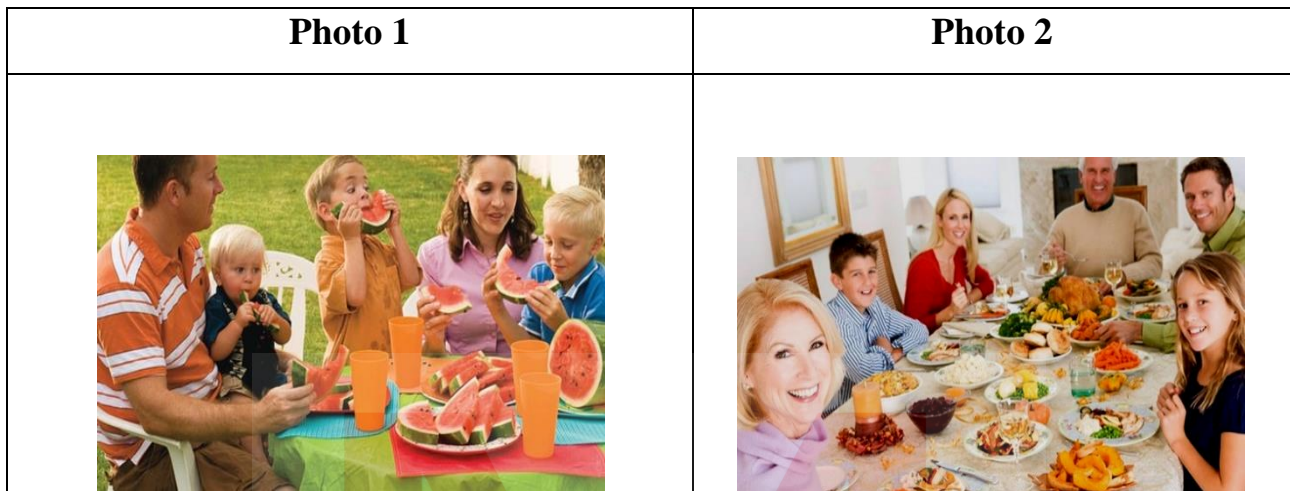
My parents have been married for 17 years. They have much in common, for example, they have the same opinion about my education and upbringing. But they have different views on music, books, and films. For example, my father likes horror films and my mother likes soap operas. My father is fond of football. My mother doesn't go in for sports.

My grandmother is a pensioner. She lives with us and helps run the house. She is fond of knitting. Boris is my younger brother. He doesn't go to school because he is too little. When he starts school, I'll be very proud and happy to have a friend who I can help and who supports me in every situation. He is fond of playing board games.

*** Тематические тексты пособия могут быть использованы для тренировки выполнения Задания №1 Устной части ОГЭ. Можно использовать выделенный жирным шрифтом, либо можно выбрать другой отрывок из каждого текста (здесь и далее).**

2. Ask your partner 5 questions about his/her family.

3. Imagine that you took these photos some time ago. Tell your friend about one of them.



Remember to say:

- who the people in the photo are;
- where the action takes place;
- what they are doing;
- what similarities there are between these photos;
- how these photos differ.

You will have to talk for 1.5–2 minutes (10–12 sentences).

4. **Задание 2 (ОГЭ).**

Task 2. You are going to take part in a telephone survey.

You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions.

Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Tapescript

Electronic assistant: Hello! It's the electronic assistant of the City Radio Centre. We kindly ask you to take part in our survey. We need to find out how people feel about teenagers' feelings in their families in our region. Please answer six questions. The survey is anonymous – you don't have to give your name. So, let's get started.

Electronic assistant: What do you do to help your mother about the house?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: What makes your family united?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: Do you have a family pet?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: How does your family spend weekends?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: Do the members of your family share your interests?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: Do you celebrate holidays together?

Student: _____

Electronic assistant: This is the end of the survey. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

5. Задание 3 (ОГЭ).

You are going to give a talk about your family. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10–12 sentences). Remember to say:

- **if your family is big;**
- **if the members of your family spend a lot of time together;**
- **what you appreciate most in your parents;**
- **if you have special family celebrations.**

You have to talk continuously.

6. Writing task.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Donna:

From: Donna@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: families
<i>... I've got a large family. I love my parents and I often visit my relatives. What about you? Is your family large? Do you often spend time together? Please tell me more about your mother and father.</i>

Write a message to Donna and answer her **3** questions.

Write **100–120 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

Problems of teenagers

1. Read the text and learn the vocabulary.

It seems that teenagers have no problems. But in fact there are many problems, which are common for all young people. And the first problem is school. Young people have to learn a lot. Of course, it's very important, but it's not possible to learn all the time. In reality, after school they come home and have to do homework for the whole evening. As a result, they don't have much time to rest and enjoy their personal interests like reading, listening to music and chatting with friends.

The second problem is misunderstanding between pupils and teachers. Unfortunately, a lot of teenagers are not motivated to study. They don't want to go to school. They hang out in the streets, in attics or garages. Some teens start smoking, drinking to show that they are grown-ups already and they even take drugs.

Nowadays, people pay attention to the rise in crime among teenagers. They try

Внимание!

Вы читаете демонстрационный вариант пособия. Приобрести полную версию вы можете на странице https://online-mpi.ru/ReadyOGE8_9.php

